

# Yalta Conference agreements

(FDR, Churchill, Stalin)

① Stalin promises free elections in Eastern Europe

② Germany + Berlin divided into 4 zones of occupation (eventual unity promised)  
→ Soviets enter Berlin first

③ Agreed to the UNITED NATIONS

④ Soviets agreed to enter the war against Japan

⑤ Soviets granted concessions in Manchuria + the Pacific

POTSDAM -  
"Surrender or be destroyed"  
(ATOMIC BOMB)

# Results

→ E. Europe "falls" to Communism ("Iron Curtain")

→ E Germany - Gomm  
W Germany - Dem.  
(W Berlin - Dem - Separated)

Symbol of the Cold War

→ Organization of the UN (Veto powers?)

\* Stalin was "in the dark" (Soviets → 2nd Red Scare)

\* nuclear arms race by 1949