

SOCIAL WELFARE

- * Florence Kelley → working conditions
→ child labor ⊗
 - * YMCA
 - * Salvation Army
 - * Social Gospel
 - * Settlement Houses (Jane Addams)
 - * Lincoln Steffens "Shame of our cities"
 - * Jacob Riis → poverty
- } Illinois
Factory
Act

MORAL IMPROVEMENT

- * W.C.T.U. → prohibition of alcohol (18th)
(F. Willard)
 - * YMCA
 - * Anti-Saloon League
 - * "muckrakers"
Henry George
Edward Bellamy
 - * Better police (fire⁺) departments
- ~~*~~ - rid vice in cities

ECONOMIC REFORM

- * new laws to regulate labor (women + children)
 - Muller v. Oregon (1908) - separate working cond. laws for ♀
- * poverty (see other categories)
- * Eugene Debs → Socialist movement
- * 16th amendment (income taxes)
- * Mann-Elkins Act → RR, Telephone, Telegraph rates
(Hepburn Act)
- ICC / Sherman Act ⇒ finally enforced!
- * Ida Tarbell (Standard O.I.)

FOSTERING EFFICIENCY

- * F W Taylor - motion studies
- * Louis Brandeis
- * Scientific management
- * Henry Ford → automobiles /
assembly lines

DEM GOVERNMENT

- 17th amend - direct elec of Senators
- 19th amend - women's voting

- Initiative (people)
 - Referendum (legis → people)
 - Recall
- ← Oregon
- direct primaries
 - secret ballot ←

- R. La Follette
- Hiram Johnson
- Galveston TX

1848 - Seneca Falls Conv

CIVIL WAR

1875 - 14th amend also for women

70s-80s → enrollment in colleges

Late 1800s → more roles in west → VOTING (Wyoming)

NAWSA → Susan B Anthony

(Alice Paul + Margaret Sanger)

→ 1910s: Carrie Chapman Catt

- prohibition
- WWI

19th amendment (1920)